

## ABBREVIATIONS

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ABC: Abdullahi Bayero College

ABU: Ahmadu Bello University

BUK: Bayero University

BSOAS: Bulletin of School of Oriental and African Studies

JAH: Journal of African History

JHSN: Journal of Historical Society of Nigeria

NEPU: Northern Elements Progressive Union

NPC: Northern Peoples Congress

SAJHS: Sudanic Africa Journal of Historical Sources

SOAS: School of Oriental and African Studies